

# Syllabus of Pre-Ph.D. course work Subject: GEOGRAPHY

## Paper I : Research Methodology

Introduction and Objectives of Research, Types of Research : Descriptive/ Analytical, Applied/Functional, Qualitative/Quantitative, Conceptual/Empirical; Research Motivation, Necessity of Geographical Research and its Significance, Methods of Explanation in Geography, Systems and Models.

Research Process : Identification of Problems, Specification of Objectives, Review of Literature, Formulation of Hypotheses, Preparing Research Design, Determining Sample Design, Organization of Contents and Limits to Research Work.

Preparing a Research Project, Sources of Data and their Collection, Analysis of Data and Formation of Tables, Mapping Techniques and its Essentials, Testing of Hypotheses, Generalization and Interpretation, Writing of the Thesis, Format for Scientific Report Writing, Reference Citing, Footnoting and Bibliography, Finalizing the thesis and its Presentation.

## **Books Recommended :**

- 1. Mishra R.P. (1989) Research Methodology, Concept Publishing Co. New Delhi.
- 2. Kothari, C.R. (1988) Research Methodology: Methods & Techniques, Wilely Eastern Ltd., New Delhi.
- 3. Mishra, H.N. & Singh, V.P. (2002) Research Methodology in Geography, Rawat Pub. Jaipur.
- 4. Bose, P.K. (1994) : Research Methodology : A Trend Report, ICSSR, New Delhi.
- 5. Stoddart, R.H. (1982) Field, Techniques and Research Methodology in Geography, Kendal Hunt, Dubugue.
- 6. Chandran, P.R. (1971) Training in Research Methodology in Social Sciences in India, ICSSR, New Delhi.
- 7. Robert, W.P. (1971) Geographical Research and Writing, New Crowell &Co.
- 8. Agnihotri, Vidyadhar (1980) Techniques of Social Research, M.N. Publications, New Delhi.
- 9. Bajpai, S.R. (2005) Methods of Social Survey and Research, Kitabghar, Kanpur.
- 10. Sharma, K.R. (2004) Research Methodology, National Publishing House, Jaipur.
- 11. Harvey, David (1987) Explanations in Geography, New York, Adward Arnold.

## Paper-Second : Basic Computer Application

#### Unit-One

Computer Fundamentals, What is Desktop PC System? Working of a Monitor, Keyboard, Mouse, Hard Disk, Compact Disk and Printer

#### Unit-Two

Working with the Control Panel Customize your Desk top Working with files and folders

## Unit-Three

Features of MS-Word Working with MS-Word, Formatting documents and texts

## Unit-Four

Introduction to Excel and Power Point Presentation

### Unit-Five

Working on Internet and e-mail